### NQVL:QSTD:Pilot:

# Erasure Qubits and Dynamic Circuits for Quantum Advantage (ERASE)

U.S. National Science Foundation NQVL Award# 2435244)

Goal:

Build a Quantum Error Correction Testbed based on Dual-Resonator Erasure Flag Photonic Qubits

Begin to move out of the NISQ era.

Website:

https://erase.yale.edu

Pl and co-Pl's:

- Prof. Steven Girvin (PI, Yale)
- Prof. Michael Hatridge (co-PI, Yale)
- Prof. Margaret Martonosi (co-PI, Princeton)
- Prof. Steve Flammia (co-PI, Virginia Tech)
- Prof. Xiaodi Wu (co-PI, U. Maryland)

Senior Personnel:

- Prof. Andrew Childs (U. Maryland)
- Prof. Yongshan Ding (Yale)
- Prof. Shruti Puri (Yale)
- Prof. Aleksander Kubica (Yale)
- Dr. Ebad Jahangir (Project Manager, RTX)
- Dr. Amit Surana (RTX)
- Prof. Raymond Samuel (Director of the NSF supported ExpandQISE Research Workforce Development Programs at North Carolina A&T State University).

Disclosure: SMG and MH are consultants for, and equity holders in, Quantum Circuits, Inc.

#### **Collaboration Letters from:**

Quantum Circuits, Inc.

**NVIDIA** 

JP Morgan & Chase (Shouvanik Chakrabarti)

Boehringer-Ingelheim (Nicolai Moll)

Quantinuum (Harry Buhrman)

AWS Quantum

Quantum-CT (NSF Innovation Engine)

Nathan Wiebe (U. Toronto)

Ang Li (Pacific Northwest National Laboratory)

# Industrial Partner: Quantum Circuits, Inc., [New Haven, CT]

Robert Schoelkopf (Founder & Chief Scientist; Not supported by this award.) Andrei Petrenko (Head of Product)

Tom Lubinski (Head of Software)



### **Real-Time Control Flow (RTCF)**

- A toolkit to tightly couple classical-quantum programs:
  - Measurement-based feedback
  - Conditional branching
  - Real-time qubit reset for reuse in calculation
  - Arithmetic
  - Dynamic gate parameterization
  - Run-time looping



# Inner Code: Dual-Resonator Erasure Flag Qubits



Outer Code: Surface, Color, QLDPC, etc.

Superconducting hybrid

CV-DV quantum processor

Challenges and Opportunities:

Build a National Community to Help Optimize the Full Stack for a Quantum Error Correction Testbed based on Dual-Resonator Erasure Flag Photonic Qubits

Application/Algorithm	Application/Algorithm	Development of new robust algorithms for our
Programming Language	Co-Designed System Stack	
	Programming Language	Modern PL offering run-time control through API
Compiler	Compiler OS (run-time control)	Run-time control for non-deterministic dynamic <u>circuits (measurements and feedforward)</u>
	Error Correction Software	Outer code residual error correction
Architecture (Qubit Implementations)	Architecture Erasure Conversion Error Detection	Hardware-level dominant error detection and erasure conversion
Device	Dual-Rail Quantum Device	Hardware-level dual-resonator photonic qubits
Today's NISQ Toolflow	Proposed FTQC Toolflow	Note: Everything (including real-time control flow) above the low-level API will be open-source and available for experimentation by the community.

#### Today's Program: TUTORIALS ON DYNAMIC CIRCUITS (Mid-Circuit Measurements and Feedforward)

9:15 AM	Tutorial Introduction to Dynamics Circuits Nathan Wiebe U. Toronto
10:15 AM	Discussion
10:30 AM	Introduction to the LAQCC Model and Recent Results Yongshan Ding Yale
11:30 AM	Discussion
11:45 AM	LUNCH & Discussion (75 min) - YQI Seminar Room YQI Seminar Room
1:00 PM	Combining dynamic circuits and matrix product states for resource-efficient
	quantum simulation Kevin Smith IBM
2:00 PM	Discussion
2:15 PM	AC/DC: Automated Compilation for Dynamic Circuits Ed Younis LBL
3:15 PM	Discussion
3:30 PM	COFFEE BREAK (15 mins) - YQI Seminar Room YQI Seminar Room
3:45 PM	Qubit-reuse compilation with mid-circuit measurement and resetMichael Foss-Feig
	Quantinuum
4:45 PM	Discussion
5:00 PM	ADJOURN

#### Wednesday Morning Program: Quantum Circuits: Demo of QCDL Language

Quantum Circuits is planning to provide an overview of our erasure detection API. We will focus on using Qiskit, but users interested in leveraging advanced control flow techniques will also be able to try the Quantum Circuits API called QCDL.

To hit the ground running, participants are encouraged to have:

Some prior experience in Python, including basic scripting and usage of Jupyter notebooks. Some prior experience with Qiskit, such as writing some basic circuits.

Documentation will be provided to aid participants through the workshop and several representatives from Quantum Circuits will be onsite to guide users along and answer any questions.

Non-industrial participants:

Agree to Quantum Circuits' Terms and Conditions, which should be carefully reviewed to understand limitations on using and sharing Quantum Circuits software and services.

Industrial participants: sign a Quantum Circuits NDA.

# Questions?